

Writing Akademi

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Dikkat

- Düzenli ders takibi

- Ödevler

- Sorular

Dersimiz:

Bağlaçlar = Conjunctions

Advanced



HÜSEYİNDEMİRTAŞ
İNGİLİZCE

Temel Bağlaçlar

Yapı: C1 (cümle bir), _____ C2 (cümle iki).

and He came, and we had dinner.

I went out and bought a cup of coffee.

so I feel very tired so I do not want to go out—.

He did not study so he failed.

for I do not want to go out, for I feel very tired.

He failed for he did not study.

or You should study more, or you'll fail.

I want either coffee or tea.

but Jane was helpful, but Mat refused to help.

It was raining but we still decided to go.

yet She says she is sick and yet she continues to travel.

I have not eaten yet.

She said she had no money. Yet, she bought a new house.

nor I have not been there nor has my father.

I have neither seen her or her father.



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İNGİLİZCE

Sebeup Belirtmek

- I have not seen him since last Friday.

Since I am tired, I want to sleep early.

- I want to sleep since I am tired.
- I want to sleep early because I am tired.

- As I am tired, I want to sleep early.

As I am hungry, I want to eat something.

- Now that I have passed my exams, I can go on holiday.

Now that she has completed the project, she can take a break.

- Inasmuch as/since there is little time left, we have to hurry.
- They rejected the application on the grounds that there were missing documents.

He was denied entry to the building on the grounds that he did not have an invitation.

- In view of the fact that there was water shortage in the area, the government decided to launch an emergency plan

In view of the fact that some students failed, it seems necessary to add extra class hours.



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Ödünleyici Bağlama

Although/Even though/Though it rained, we went out.

- Kalıp: "Although", "Even though" ve "Though" + cümle, cümle
- Kalıp: Cümle + "Although", "Even though" ve "Though" + cümle

We went out although/even though/though it rained.

Although it was cold, he did not put on his coat.

- Despite the fact that it rained, we went out.
- Although he did not do anything wrong, his parents punished him.
- Even though I have been studying for hours, I do not feel ready.

Even though there are conflicts in the regions, our country maintains its stability.

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İNGİLİZCE

- While he is generally a hardworking student^s, he might sometimes be reluctant to study.

While I was studying, he was listening to music.

- Whatever you do I will not forgive you.

Whatever happens, I you have to stay here.

- Whatever the cost of smartphones is, people will continue to buy them.

- No matter what I say, she will not believe me.

No matter what he does, he cannot please his parents.

- No matter how hard I study, I cannot pass this test.

- Come whoever you are.

- However fast he ran, he could not catch the bus.

However late I wake up, I still feel tired.

- No matter how fast he ran, he could not catch the bus.
- Don't go up to her however much she cries. (however + adj)

Don't go up to her no matter how much she cries.

- Much as I like him, I cannot come to his party.

Although I like him, I cannot come to his party.

- Hard as these problems seem, I think we can overcome them.

Although these problems seem hard, I think we can overcome them.

- Come what may, we must not lose hope.

No matter what happens, we should not lose hope.



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İNGİLİZCE

Doğrudan Zıtlık: while, whereas

- Some people are smart while/whereas others are not.
- Some people are lazy whereas/while others are hardworking.
- He is good at math while his sister is good at arts.
- Whereas most people agree with his proposal, some argued that it was not feasible.

Zaman

- As soon as I saw him, I cried.

I cried as soon as I saw him.

As soon as I finish this recording, I will go have some tea.

- When we met, we discussed the latest trends.

We discussed the latest trends when we met.

- Once I solve this problem, I will move to a different one.

Once I move to my new office, I will order some books.

- While I was going to the library, I met an old friend.

- As I was preparing to leave the office, he arrived.
- You can stay with us as long as you want.

As long as I live, I will support you.

Tutum: as, as if/as though

- Don't touch the computer; leave it as it is.
- John cried very much as we expected.

As I expected, he arrived late.

- He completed the project exactly as we wanted him to.

- We can't accept this plan as it currently stands.
- We need water just as plants need water to survive.
- He behaves as if he was the king.
She behaves as if she was the queen.

- Despite all the problems he caused, he acted as if nothing happened.

SebeP olduğu onca probleme rağmen hiçbir şey olmamış gibi davrandı.



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İNGİLİZCE

Amaç: in order to/so that

- I went to the gym in order to do some exercise.
I went to the gym in order that I could do some exercise.
I went to the gym so that I could do some exercise.

Eğer ana cümle ve yan cümlelerin özneleri farklıysa o zaman

- The books will be delivered early in order for students to start studying early.

The books will be delivered early so that students can start studying early.

In case

- Take an umbrella in case it rains.

In case I might get hungry, I will buy a sandwich.

In case you feel tired, call me.

-



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İNGİLİZCE

Sonuç

so + sıfat + [a(n)+isim] + that

- There was so much traffic that we had to take the subway.
- It was so boring that we wanted to leave the class early.
- It was so cold that I did not want to go out.

so + sıfat + a(n) + isim + that

- He is so rich a man that he owns a private jet.

- Ayşe is so great a cook that her children love her dishes.

Ali is so good a teacher that his students like him very much.

so + zarf + that

- He runs so fast that noone can catch him.

I was so tired that I wanted to go to bed as soon as possible.

so many/few/much/little + isim+ that

- Ali has made so many errors in his test that he will not be admitted to the program.

such + a(n)+ isim

- There was such a rain that we could not go out.

such +a (n) + sıfat + isim

- She is such a great teacher that all of her students like her.

- We had a such a bad day that we did not want to talk about it.

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İNGİLİZCE

Karşılaştırma

- Just as the Moons revolves around the Earth, the Earth revolves around the Sun.

HÜSEYİNDEMİRTAŞ
İNGİLİZCE

Şart ifade eden bazı yapılar

as long as

- As long as you study, your parents will be happy.

As long as you keep going, you will arrive at your destination.

provided that

- I will complete the project provided that I get an extension.

I can pass my exam provided that I study more than usual.

whether... or...

- I will go there whether you help me or not.

Bana yardım etsen de etmesen de oraya gideceğim.

I do not know whether he is right or not.

in the event that

- In the event that I do not come back, start looking for me.

Unless = if not

- Unless he behaves properly, we will not accept him to our party.

- Unless you study hard, passing that exam will be difficult.

Unless I wake up early, I might miss the exam.



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İNGİLİZCE

Ek Bilgi Sunma

- I work as a consultant. In addition/Moreover/Furthermore, I teach English.
- I prefer electric cars because they are environmentally friendly; moreover/besides/furthermore/in addition, they look better.

• Ödev: 25 örnek cümle, haftaya

Beklenmeyen Zıtlık

- He made many mistakes. Even so/However/Nevertheless/Nonetheless/All the same, he passed his test.

I was tired. However, I wanted to go.

- I was really tired. Even so/Still/In spite of this, I wanted to go to work.

- Students were really excited; however/yet/nonetheless, their parents did not seem enthusiastic.

Doğrudan Zıtlık

however, in contrast, by contrast, on the contrary, conversely

= buna karşın, diğer taraftan

- Tom is a diligent person. In contrast, his friends are lazy.
- Jane is English; however, her husband is American.
- Jill is very clean. Her roommate, on the contrary, is very dirty.
- Jack was talkative; her father, by contrast, said nothing.



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Sonuç

therefore, as a result, consequently, as a consequence, in consequence, accordingly, thus, hence

= Bunun sonucu olarak, bundan dolayı, böylece

- Can studied hard. Thus he got a high score in his test.
- Can studied hard. Therefore/Thus/As a result, he became successful.
- I failed the class; therefore, I will have to repeat it.
- Our flight was delayed. Consequently, we arrived late

He stayed up late so he could not wake up early.

Benzerlik

similarly, in the same way, likewise

= Aynı şekilde, keza

- He was not good at math. Similarly/Likewise, he was not good at science.

- Science class – fen dersi

Vurgulama-Pekiştirme

actually, in fact, indeed, as matter of fact

= gerçekte, esasında

- He is successful. In fact/Indeed/As a matter of fact, he has scored the highest grades in his class.
- He never has fun; as a matter of fact, he does not even play computer games.
- He looks very decent; actually, he is **a** crooked.

He looks very decent; in fact, he is very crooked.

Açıklama

that is, that is to say, namely

= yani

- It is an annual publication; that is to say, it comes out once a year.
- X, namely/ that is to say/ that is ...

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İNGİLİZCE

Yalanlama

On the contrary

= *bilakis, (tam) tersine*

- Ahmet is not sleepy; on the contrary, he is very energetic.
- My father is not mean. On the contrary, he is quite generous.
- Turkey is not a developed country. On the contrary it is a developing country.
-

Geçiş

as to, as for

=... *gelince*

- She was at school when I arrived. As for James, he had already left.
- There are many arguments as to whether we should support him.
- As for the problems you mentioned, we will try to solve them as soon as possible.

Örneklendirme

for instance, for example, to illustrate, to give an example, to demonstrate

= Örneğin, mesela

- I have been to distant places; for instance, I have visited China.
- Ali is very helpful. For instance, he helped me complete my assignment.
- There are many ways to practice English; for example, you can talk to foreign students.

- The hotel looked very old; to illustrate/for example/for instance, there was no modern furniture.
- Turkey experiences 4 seasons at the same time. For instance, people can swim in Antalya while it is snowing in Erzurum.

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Başka şekilde söyleme

in other words, to put it differently

= diğer bir ~~değişle~~ deyişle

• I am alone; in other words, there is no one with me.

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Seçenek

Alternatively

= diğer seçenek ise

- You can fly to Istanbul. Alternatively, you can take the bus.

İstanbul'a uçabilirsiniz. Alternatif olarak otobüsle de gidebilirsiniz.

We can order pizza or alternatively we can cook something.

Uyarı

or else, otherwise

= aksi takdirde, yoksa

- You must study hard; otherwise, you will fail.
- Run, or else you will not catch the bus. _____
- You should stop smoking. Otherwise you will die young.

Belirginleştirme

in particular, particularly, especially, specifically, notably

= özellikle

- In the next meeting, we will discuss the countries in the Middle East, specifically/especially Turkey.
- Many people questioned his behaviors. Especially the students objected to his remarks.

I like fruits, especially strawberries.

Sonuç/Özet

in conclusion, all in all, to sum up, to summarize, in summary, in brief, in short, to be brief

= Sonuç olarak, özetle, kısaca

- All in all, this book will help you write better essays.
- In conclusion, one needs practice to write better essays.
- To sum up, conjunctions are an essential part of academic writing.

Sık karıştırılan bağlaçlar

As, While, Since



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As

Anlam 1 (gibi)

- Do it as I show you.
- Clean the house as I want.

Anlam 2 (-iken)

- As I was reading the book, I found something very interesting.
- I was preparing for the exam as he was playing computer games.

Anlam 3 (-dıkça/-dikçe)

- As time passed, he felt better.
- As prices increase, people find it harder to live in a big city.
- As I study more, I find this subject easier.

Anlam 4 (için, -den dolayı)

- As/Because/Since there is little time left, we should act quickly.
- As I am very hungry, I want to eat something as soon as possible.

While

Anlam 1 (-iken, zaman)

- While/As I was studying, the guests arrived.

Anlam 2 (-iken, kıyaslama)

- While I am hardworking, my sister is lazy.

Anlam 3 (rağmen)

- While she is very talented, she cannot show her talent on stage.

While she is against smoking, she uses heroine.



Since

Anlam 1 (-den beri)

- Since the beginning of this year, there has been various problems in the city.

Anlam 2 (için, -den dolayı)

- Since there was an explosion, the flight was delayed.

Since the summer was very hot, the water levels in the dams
around the city decreased.



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Just as

Anlam 1 (tam -iken)

- Just as I was leaving home, I realized that my keys were missing.

Anlam 2 (gibi, tıpkı)

- He managed to get into Harvard just as his brother had done 2 years earlier.
- He speaks just like his father.

Özetlersek:

- İleri seviye cümleler için bağlaçlar şart.
- Reading & Listening

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